

## **How to Fix Problems in the Abstract, the Introduction, and the Conclusion**

- 1) The authors should state the motivations of their paper clearly, point out all the contributions and inferences of their paper to the literature clearly, and specify what makes this study original and different from the literature in the abstract. The authors need to specify what makes this study original. What have you done differently that hasn't been done before? the authors should highlight this in, say, blue, and put it in the abstract and both Introduction and Conclusion Sections.
  - 2) The conclusion section is too brief. They should discuss clearly the motives of their study, tell readers why their study is important and useful to academics and practitioners, and state clearly their contributions to the literature in the conclusion section. They should point out the limitations of their approach and suggest directions for further study.
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