How to Write Complete Sentences

they have

The study by Khan, et al. (2020) suggests that counterbalancing the costs of vital management ownership with the value of the firm.

Using "The study by" here is ok since this is not a complicated sentence. However, if they use

The study by Khan, et al. (2020) suggests that

Then

"counterbalancing the costs of vital management ownership with the value of the firm."

Should be a complete sentence but it is not because there is no "verb" in this "sentence".

for paper, there are still many problems in writing, e.g. the authors

say

The sample size of this research was 76 companies that are listed on the Pakistan Stock Exchange.

on p18.

This does not make sense. It is either

The sample size of this research is 76

Or

The sample of this research contains 76 companies listed on the Pakistan Stock Exchange.