the authors said

The explanation of the material and method is in section 3.

Kindly note that it should be

The explanation of the material and method is in Section 3.

But

The explanation of the material and method is in Section 3.

Is still not good. the authors should think of a better way to write

The explanation of the material and method is in Section 3.

Same for

their explanation is in section 5.

The authors used

in equation (1),

Kindly note that it should be

in Equation (1),

or

in Equation 1,

or

in the equation stated in (1),